



spotlight 10 student's book гдз spotlight 10 student's book гдз spotlight

spotlight 10 student's book гдз

spotlight 10 student's book гдз

spotlight 10 student's book гдз

spotlight 10 student's book гдз



It is difficult to fulfil the three conditions mentioned in the lecture. It is rather difficult to make the community where the language is dying understand why it is necessary to save their language, as people are usually thinking about their own problems. Making people of larger cultures understand how important it is to save dying languages is very hard as well as finding money for courses, materials and teachers.

Languages, like people, are all different, but, unlike people, a language that has never been written down leaves no signs of its presence in the world when it dies.

Tapescript (Ex. 2B, 3A, 3B and 3C)

Part 1

David Crystal: A language dies only when the last person who speaks it dies. One day it's there; the next it is gone. Here is how it happens. In late 1995, a linguist, Bruce Connell, was doing some field work in the Mambila region of Cameroon. He found a language called Kasabe, which no westerner had studied before. It had just one speaker left, a man called Bogon. Connell had no time on that visit to find out much about the language, so he decided to return to Cameroon a year later. He arrived in mid-November, only to learn that Bogon had died on November 5.

Part 2

There is nothing unusual about a single language dying. Communities have come and gone throughout history, taking their languages with them. But what is happening today is extraordinary. It is language extinction on a massive scale. According to the best estimates, there are now about 6000 languages in the world. Of these, about half are going to die out during the next century. This means that, on average, there is a language dying out somewhere in the world every two weeks or so. Even a language with 100000 speakers is not necessarily safe. It will not die next week or next year; but there is no guarantee that it will still exist in a couple of generations' time.

Part 3

Many things can kill a language, from natural disasters to cultural assimilations and genocide. However, there are three conditions necessary for a language to survive: the community itself must want to save its language; the larger culture of which it is a part needs to have a respect for minority languages; there needs to be a budget for courses, materials and teachers.

Is language death such a disaster? Surely, you might say, it is simply a symptom of more people willing to improve their lives by joining the modern world. So long as a few hundred or even a couple of thousand languages survive, that is enough. No, it is not. We should care about dying languages for the same reason that we care when a species of animal or plant dies. It reduces the diversity of our planet, which is the key to our survival. In the case of language, we are talking about intellectual and cultural diversity, not biological diversity, but the issues are the same. Languages are like people, in one way, but in another way they are not like people at all. When people die, they leave signs of their presence in the world, their archaeology. But spoken language leaves no archaeology. For, when a language dies, which has never been written down, it is as if it has never been.



spotlight 10 student's book гдз spotlight 10 student's book гдз spotlight

spotlight 10 student's book гдз

spotlight 10 student's book гдз

spotlight 10 student's book гдз

>ЗАХОДП<

Лучшие книги и ГДЗ БЕСПЛАТНО

[ЭТОЙ ССЫЛКЕ](#)

Книга: spotlight 10 student's book гдз

Автор: spotlight 10 student's book гдз

spotlight 10 student's book гдз

Оригинальное название: spotlight 10 student's book гдз

гдз з укр мови посібник гдз перевод текстав англискава языка 7

клас книга биркун л.в silver skates б г зив алгебра 9 класс гдз

гдз алгебра и начала математического анализа, 10—11 класс. часть 2 из 2. задачник (а. г. мордкович и др.) 2009 онлайн

гдз алгебра и начала математического анализа, 10—11 класс.

часть 2 из 2. задачник (а. г. мордкович и др.) 2009 онлайн гдз

дидактические материалы по математике 7 класс звавич онлайн

гдз онлайн по геометрии 8 класс алматы издательство "мектеп"

2008 гдз за 9 клас із алгкбри svarshik kz гдз по русскому гдз по

алгебре 7 класс макарычев 2011 гдз информатика а.г.кушниренко,

г.в.лебедев, я.н.зайдельман гдз биология пасечник гдз по алгебре

7 класс мордкович домашняя контрольная работа онлайн гдз по

алгебре 10-11 класс мордкович-48.12 гдз алгебра 7 класс



spotlight 10 student's book гдз **spotlight 10 student's book гдз** **spotlight**

spotlight 10 student's book гдз

spotlight 10 student's book гдз

spotlight 10 student's book гдз

макарычев 2010 гдз 10-11 клас алгебра і початки
аналізу(тригонометрія) 2000 рік габриелян 11 клас химия гдз гдз
алгебра 10 клас мерзляк **гдз онлайн к рабочей тетради по
английскому языку биолетова 8 класс** гдз онлайн к рабочей
тетради по английскому языку биолетова 8 класс

spotlight 10 student's book гдз (spotlight 10 student's book гдз)

spotlight 10 student's book гдз

spotlight 10 student's book гдз